

# Used Car Safety Ratings 2021

Make  
the **safest**  
choice.



**When buying a vehicle,  
safety should be the priority.**

**If you are involved in a crash,  
regardless of who's at fault,  
your choice of vehicle could  
make all the difference.**

There are many safe and affordable **used** vehicles to choose from with the ability to significantly reduce your chance of being killed or seriously injured in a crash, or help avoid a crash altogether.

To make things simple, Used Car Safety Ratings are available for a range of **used** vehicles, presented using a star rating scale of 1 to 5 stars.

# Used Car Safety Ratings.

The safety ratings in this brochure focus on **used vehicles** and are determined through the independent analysis of the latest real-world crash statistics. They provide an indication of the **relative risk** of death or serious injury to the driver of the vehicle in a crash compared with other vehicles on the road through the publication of a **Driver Protection** star rating.

Thinking beyond your own safety as a driver, your vehicle should also offer protection to **other road users** such as pedestrians, cyclists and the occupants of other vehicles.

If you're wanting to maximise your safety and the safety of others, look for a vehicle with a 5 star Driver Protection rating and a 'SAFER PICK' marker.

These vehicles:

- ✓ provide good protection for the driver
- ✓ are less likely to result in serious injuries to other drivers, pedestrians, cyclists and motorcyclists
- ✓ have a lower risk of being involved in a crash (including reversing crashes)

"A driver of the **worst vehicle rated** is over eight times more likely to be killed or seriously injured in the same crash than the same driver in the **safest vehicle.**"

Associate Professor Stuart Newstead,  
Monash University Accident Research Centre  
(MUARC)



# How are the ratings calculated?

**Used Car Safety Ratings (UCSRs)** are determined through the analysis of more than 8.8 million vehicles involved in police-reported road crashes across Australia and New Zealand.

## Driver Protection star ratings.

UCSR Driver Protection star ratings indicate the relative risk of death or serious injury (resulting in hospital admission) to the driver of the vehicle model in a crash. They do not assess the risk of being involved in a crash in the first place, which can be influenced by a variety of factors including vehicle technology, driver behaviour, vehicle condition and the road environment.

Demographic factors such as who was driving at the time of the crash and the crash circumstances are taken into account, with ratings adjusted based on:

- driver gender
- driver age
- no. of vehicles involved
- crash location
- crash year
- crash location speed limit

## Look for a ‘Safer Pick’.

The UCSR ‘SAFER PICK’ markers go beyond the more basic **Driver Protection** star rating and are assigned to a vehicle based on an estimate of the death or serious injury risk the rated vehicle poses **to other road users** in a crash, and the likelihood of being involved in a crash based on the crash avoidance features fitted.



## The rating scale.

289 vehicle models were analysed in the 2021 Used Car Safety Rating update. Based on their relative **Driver Protection** safety performance (crashworthiness), these 289 vehicles have been categorised into five equal star rating bands, or performance ‘quintiles’ (of 20% each).

The poorest performing 20% of vehicle models fall within the lowest quintile (1 star), and those 20% of vehicle models offering the highest relative safety performance fall into the 5 star quintile.

| Relative safety performance score: |       |             |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|
| EXCELLENT                          | ★★★★★ | 81% to 100% |
| GOOD                               | ★★★★☆ | 61% to 80%  |
| MARGINAL                           | ★★★☆☆ | 41% to 60%  |
| POOR                               | ★★★☆☆ | 21% to 40%  |
| VERY POOR                          | ★☆☆☆☆ | 0% to 20%   |

---

# Newer vehicles are safer.

Newer vehicles are generally safer than older ones. In fact, older vehicles are over-represented in fatal vehicle crashes, and the average age of a vehicle involved in a fatal crash is increasing. **In 2020, 64% of vehicle fatalities occurred in vehicles aged 10 years or older.**<sup>1</sup>

1. Analysis of 2020 road fatalities from all Australian States and Territories, January 2021.

## Vehicle safety has improved significantly.

The average risk of death or serious injury to the driver in a crash in a vehicle manufactured in 2019 is around 47% less than in a vehicle manufactured in 2000.

The average risk of death or serious injury to the driver in a crash in a vehicle manufactured in 2019 is 61% less than in a car manufactured prior to 1990.

Newer vehicle models feature a wide range of safety features including airbags that protect in frontal and side impact crashes, and active safety aids such as electronic stability control (ESC).

Newer vehicles also must comply with a wider range of regulatory safety standards.

The majority of vehicles assigned with a SAFER PICK marker were manufactured from 2008 onwards, demonstrating the benefits of newer vehicles in terms of available safety equipment, design integrity, and compliance with safety regulations introduced around this time. This also corresponds with ESC becoming widely available.

## New vehicle safety.

If you're looking to purchase a **new** or **near-new** vehicle manufactured between 2018 and 2021, ANCAP SAFETY provides comprehensive safety rating information.

ANCAP safety ratings are determined through a series of physical crash tests and collision avoidance tests and assessments undertaken in controlled conditions in test laboratories and on test tracks.

**[ancap.com.au](https://www.ancap.com.au)**

# Safety features.

Newer vehicles provide increased protection in a crash and include a range of active and passive safety features and technologies which can protect and help avoid a crash.

Here are some of the key vehicle safety features you should look for when purchasing a **used** vehicle.



**ANTI-LOCK  
BRAKE SYSTEM  
(ABS)**



**AUTONOMOUS  
EMERGENCY  
BRAKING (AEB)**  
including Pedestrian  
and Cyclist



**BLIND SPOT  
MONITORING**



**ELECTRONIC  
STABILITY  
CONTROL  
(ESC)**



**AIRBAGS**  
Front, side,  
curtain and knee



**LANE  
DEPARTURE  
WARNING**



**LANE KEEP  
ASSIST**



**REVERSING  
SENSORS  
and/or  
CAMERAS**

In many **used** vehicles, these safety features are optional or available only in some variants, so it is important to check the availability of these features in the specific vehicle you're looking to purchase.

It makes sense to choose a vehicle that has the best **Driver Protection** star rating and as many of the above safety features as possible to help reduce your risk of death or serious injury, or avoid a crash in the first place.

# Light Cars



| MAKE       | MODEL               | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| DAIHATSU   | Charade             | 1993-2000 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Sirion / Storia     | 1998-2004 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| FORD       | Fiesta              | 2004-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Fiesta              | 2009-2018 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Festiva             | 1994-2001 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HOLDEN     | Barina              | 1995-2000 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Barina              | 2005-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Barina              | 2011-2018 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Barina (XC) / Combo | 2001-2012 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HONDA      | City                | 2009-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Jazz / Fit          | 2002-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Jazz / Fit          | 2008-2014 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HYUNDAI    | Getz / TB           | 2002-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | i20                 | 2010-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| KIA        | Rio                 | 2000-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Rio                 | 2005-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Rio                 | 2011-2016 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MAZDA      | 121 Metro / Demio   | 1997-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | 2 / Demio           | 2002-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | 2 / Demio           | 2007-2014 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MITSUBISHI | Colt                | 2004-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| NISSAN     | Micra               | 2011-2016 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| PEUGEOT    | 206                 | 1999-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| SUZUKI     | Swift               | 2005-2010 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Swift               | 2011-2017 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| TOYOTA     | Echo                | 1999-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Yaris / Vitz        | 2005-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Yaris / Vitz        | 2011-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| VOLKSWAGEN | Polo                | 2010-2017 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |

# Small Cars



| MAKE    | MODEL         | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| AUDI    | A3            | 2004-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | A3 / RS3 / S3 | 2013-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| BMW     | 1 Series      | 2004-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | 1 Series      | 2011-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| DAEWOO  | Lanos         | 1997-2003 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Nubira        | 1997-2003 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| FORD    | Focus         | 2002-2005 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Focus         | 2005-2012 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Focus         | 2012-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Laser         | 1999-2003 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| HOLDEN  | Astra         | 1998-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Astra         | 2004-2009 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Cruze         | 2009-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Viva          | 2005-2009 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| HONDA   | Civic         | 1996-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Civic         | 2001-2005 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Civic         | 2006-2011 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Civic         | 2012-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Integra       | 1993-2001 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| HYUNDAI | Accent        | 1995-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Accent        | 2000-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Accent        | 2011-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | Lantra        | 1996-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Elantra       | 2000-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Elantra       | 2006-2011 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Elantra       | 2011-2015 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Excel         | 1995-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | i30           | 2007-2012 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | i30           | 2012-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
| KIA     | Cerato        | 2004-2008 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Cerato        | 2009-2013 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | Cerato        | 2013-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
| MAZDA   | 323           | 1999-2003 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|         | 3 / Axela     | 2003-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | 3 / Axela     | 2009-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|         | 3 / Axela     | 2013-2019 | ★★★★★                    |

# Small Cars continued



| MAKE          | MODEL                    | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| MERCEDES-BENZ | A-Class (W176)           | 2012-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | B-Class (W246)           | 2012-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
| MITSUBISHI    | Lancer                   | 2003-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Lancer                   | 2007-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Lancer / Mirage          | 1996-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Lancer / Cedia           | 2002-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
| NISSAN        | 200SX / Silvia           | 1994-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Pulsar / Bluebird Sylphy | 2000-2005 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Pulsar (B17 sedan)       | 2012-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Tiida                    | 2006-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
| PEUGEOT       | 306                      | 1994-2001 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | 307                      | 2001-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | 308                      | 2008-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
| SUBARU        | BRZ                      | 2012-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Impreza                  | 1993-2000 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Impreza                  | 2001-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Impreza                  | 2007-2011 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Impreza / XV             | 2012-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| SUZUKI        | Baleno / Cultus Crescent | 1995-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Liana                    | 2001-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
| TOYOTA        | 86                       | 2012-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Corolla                  | 2001-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Corolla                  | 2007-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Corolla                  | 2012-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Corolla / Allex          | 1998-2001 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | MR2                      | 1991-2000 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Prius 2                  | 2003-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Prius 3                  | 2009-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
|               |                          |           |                          |
| VOLKSWAGEN    | Golf / Bora              | 1999-2004 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Golf / Jetta             | 2004-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Golf / Jetta             | 2010-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Golf (VII)               | 2013-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| VOLVO         | S40 / V40                | 1997-2004 | ★★★★★                    |

SAFER PICK

SAFER PICK

SAFER PICK

# Medium Cars



| MAKE          | MODEL                              | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| AUDI          | A4                                 | 1995-2001 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | A4                                 | 2001-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | A4 / S4 / RS4 / AllRoad B8         | 2008-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ SAFER PICK     |
| BMW           | 3 Series                           | 1999-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | 3 Series                           | 2005-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| FORD          | Mondeo                             | 1995-2001 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Mondeo                             | 2007-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HOLDEN        | Vectra                             | 1997-2003 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Vectra                             | 2003-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HONDA         | Accord                             | 1999-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Accord                             | 2003-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Accord                             | 2008-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Accord Euro                        | 2003-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Accord Euro                        | 2008-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HYUNDAI       | Sonata                             | 1998-2001 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| LEXUS         | IS200 / IS300                      | 1999-2004 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | IS350 / IS250 / IS F               | 2005-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MAZDA         | 626                                | 1998-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | 6 / Atenza                         | 2002-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | 6 / Atenza                         | 2008-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MERCEDES-BENZ | C-Class (W202)                     | 1994-2000 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | C-Class (W203)                     | 2000-2010 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | C-Class (W204 / C204)              | 2007-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | C-Class (W205/S205/C205/A205)      | 2014-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ SAFER PICK     |
|               | CLK-Class (C209)                   | 2003-2009 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ SAFER PICK     |
| SAAB          | 900 / 9-3                          | 1994-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| SUBARU        | Liberty / Legacy / Outback         | 1999-2003 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Liberty / Legacy / Outback         | 2003-2009 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Liberty / Legacy / Outback / Exiga | 2009-2014 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ SAFER PICK     |
| TOYOTA        | Aurion                             | 2006-2012 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Aurion                             | 2012-2017 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Avalon                             | 2000-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Camry                              | 1997-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Camry                              | 2002-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Camry                              | 2006-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|               | Camry                              | 2011-2017 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| VOLKSWAGEN    | Passat                             | 2006-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |

# Large Cars



| MAKE          | MODEL                         | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| BMW           | 5 Series                      | 1996-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | 5 Series                      | 2003-2010 | ★★★★★                    |
| FORD          | Fairlane / LTD (AU)           | 1999-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Fairlane / LTD (BA / BF)      | 2003-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Falcon (AU)                   | 1998-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Falcon (BA / BF)              | 2002-2008 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Falcon (FG / FG-X)            | 2008-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| HOLDEN        | Commodore (VT / VX)           | 1997-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Commodore (VY / VZ)           | 2002-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Commodore (VE)                | 2006-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Commodore (VF)                | 2013-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Monaro                        | 2001-2005 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Statesman / Caprice (WH)      | 1999-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Statesman / Caprice (WK / WL) | 2003-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Statesman / Caprice (WM / WN) | 2006-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
| JAGUAR        | XJ / XJR                      | 2010-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| MERCEDES-BENZ | E-Class (W210)                | 1996-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | E-Class (W211)                | 2002-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | E-Class (W212 / C207 / A207)  | 2009-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| MITSUBISHI    | 380                           | 2005-2008 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Magna / Verada / Diamante     | 1996-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Magna / Verada                | 2003-2005 | ★★★★★                    |
| NISSAN        | Maxima                        | 2000-2002 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Maxima                        | 2006-2009 | ★★★★★                    |

SAFER PICK

# Small SUVs



| MAKE       | MODEL    | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| HYUNDAI    | ix35     | 2010-2015 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Tucson   | 2004-2010 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Tucson   | 2015-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| JEEP       | Compass  | 2007-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
| KIA        | Sportage | 1998-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Sportage | 2010-2015 | ★★★★★                    |
| MITSUBISHI | ASX      | 2010-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| NISSAN     | Dualis   | 2007-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
| SUZUKI     | SX4      | 2007-2014 | ★★★★★                    |
| VOLKSWAGEN | Tiguan   | 2008-2016 | ★★★★★                    |

# Medium SUVs



| MAKE       | MODEL                          | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| AUDI       | Q5 / SQ5                       | 2009-2016 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
| BMW        | X3                             | 2010-2017 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
| FORD       | Escape                         | 2001-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Escape                         | 2006-2012 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Kuga                           | 2013-2016 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
|            | Territory                      | 2004-2010 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Territory                      | 2011-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| HOLDEN     | Captiva                        | 2006-2018 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Jackaroo                       | 1998-2002 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| HONDA      | CR-V                           | 1997-2001 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | CR-V                           | 2002-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | CR-V                           | 2007-2012 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | CR-V                           | 2012-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
| HYUNDAI    | Santa Fe                       | 2000-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Santa Fe                       | 2006-2012 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Santa Fe                       | 2012-2018 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
| ISUZU      | Bighorn                        | 1998-2002 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| JEEP       | Cherokee                       | 1996-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Cherokee                       | 2001-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Wrangler                       | 2007-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
| LEXUS      | RX270/RX350/RX400h/RX450h      | 2009-2015 | ★★★★★                    |
| MAZDA      | CX-5                           | 2012-2017 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | CX-7                           | 2006-2012 | ★★★★★                    |
|            | Tribute                        | 2001-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Tribute                        | 2006-2008 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| MITSUBISHI | Challenger                     | 1998-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Outlander                      | 2003-2006 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | Outlander                      | 2006-2012 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
|            | Outlander                      | 2012-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| NISSAN     | Murano                         | 2009-2015 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |
|            | Pathfinder / Terrano / Regulus | 1995-2005 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | X-Trail                        | 2001-2007 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|            | X-Trail                        | 2007-2014 | ★★★★★                    |
| PEUGEOT    | 4007                           | 2006-2012 | ★★★★★ SAFER PICK         |

# Medium SUVs continued



| MAKE   | MODEL                 | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING    |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| SUBARU | Forester              | 1997-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Forester              | 2002-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Forester              | 2008-2012 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Forester              | 2012-2018 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
|        | Tribeca               | 2006-2014 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| SUZUKI | Grand Vitara          | 1998-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Grand Vitara / Escudo | 2005-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Grand Vitara          | 2008-2018 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| TOYOTA | Kluger / Highlander   | 2003-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Kluger / Highlander   | 2007-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | Kluger / Highlander   | 2013-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
|        | RAV4                  | 1994-2000 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | RAV4                  | 2001-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | RAV4                  | 2006-2012 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|        | RAV4                  | 2013-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| VOLVO  | XC60                  | 2009-2017 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |

# Large SUVs



| MAKE          | MODEL                     | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING    |
|---------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| AUDI          | Q7                        | 2006-2014 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
| BMW           | X5                        | 2001-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
|               | X5                        | 2007-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
| ISUZU         | MU-X                      | 2013-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
| JEEP          | Grand Cherokee            | 2010-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
| KIA           | Sorento                   | 2003-2009 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| LAND ROVER    | Discovery                 | 1991-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|               | Discovery 4 / Discovery   | 2009-2016 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| LEXUS         | LX                        | 1998-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|               | LX                        | 2007-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| MAZDA         | CX-9                      | 2007-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
| MERCEDES-BENZ | ML-Class / GL / GLE / GLS | 2012-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
|               | ML-Class / GL-Class       | 2005-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
|               | ML-Class                  | 1998-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ <b>SAFER PICK</b> |
| MITSUBISHI    | Pajero                    | 2000-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |
|               | Pajero                    | 2007-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                   |

# Large SUVs continued



| MAKE   | MODEL                    | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|--------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| NISSAN | Pathfinder               | 2005-2013 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Pathfinder               | 2013-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Patrol / Safari          | 1998-2016 | ★★★★★                    |
| TOYOTA | Landcruiser (100 Series) | 1998-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Landcruiser (200 Series) | 2007-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Landcruiser Prado        | 1996-2003 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Landcruiser Prado        | 2002-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Landcruiser Prado        | 2009-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| VOLVO  | XC90                     | 2003-2015 | ★★★★★                    |

SAFER PICK

# People Movers



| MAKE   | MODEL                    | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|--------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| HONDA  | Odyssey                  | 1995-2000 | ★★★☆☆                    |
|        | Odyssey                  | 2004-2009 | ★★★★★                    |
| KIA    | Carnival                 | 1999-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Carnival                 | 2006-2011 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Carnival                 | 2014-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| TOYOTA | Avensis Verso            | 2001-2010 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Tarago / Previa / Estima | 2000-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|        | Tarago / Previa / Estima | 2006-2019 | ★★★★★                    |

# Commercial: Vans



| MAKE          | MODEL                              | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| FORD          | Transit                            | 2001-2007 | ★★★★★                    |
| HYUNDAI       | iLoad                              | 2008-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
| MERCEDES-BENZ | Sprinter                           | 1998-2006 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Sprinter                           | 2006-2018 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Vito / Viano / Valente             | 2004-2015 | ★★★★★                    |
| MITSUBISHI    | Express                            | 1994-2013 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| TOYOTA        | Hiace                              | 2005-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Hiace / Liteace                    | 1996-2004 | ★★★☆☆                    |
| VOLKSWAGEN    | Caddy                              | 2005-2019 | ★★★★★                    |
|               | Caravelle / Transporter / Multivan | 2004-2015 | ★★★★★                    |

# Commercial: Utes



| MAKE       | MODEL                   | YEAR      | DRIVER PROTECTION RATING |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| FORD       | Courier                 | 1998-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Courier                 | 2003-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Falcon Ute (AU)         | 2000-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Falcon Ute (BA / BF)    | 2003-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Falcon Ute (FG / FG-X)  | 2008-2016 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Ranger                  | 2006-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Ranger                  | 2011-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| HOLDEN     | Colorado                | 2008-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Colorado                | 2012-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Commodore Ute (VR / VS) | 1994-2000 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Commodore Ute (VU)      | 2000-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Commodore Ute (VY / VZ) | 2002-2007 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Commodore Ute (VE)      | 2007-2013 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Rodeo                   | 1999-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| ISUZU      | Rodeo                   | 2003-2008 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | D-Max                   | 2008-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MAZDA      | Bravo / Bounty          | 2003-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | B-Series / Bounty       | 1998-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | BT-50                   | 2006-2011 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | BT-50                   | 2011-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| MITSUBISHI | Triton                  | 1996-2006 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Triton                  | 2006-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| NISSAN     | Navara                  | 1997-2005 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Navara                  | 2005-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| TOYOTA     | Hilux                   | 1998-2002 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Hilux                   | 2003-2004 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
|            | Hilux                   | 2005-2015 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |
| VOLKSWAGEN | Amarok                  | 2011-2019 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★                |

For more information about buying a safer used vehicle, contact your local motoring club or transport agency, or visit their website.



MONASH  
University

ACCIDENT  
RESEARCH  
CENTRE

UCSR analysis conducted  
by MUARC: Monash University  
Accident Research Centre